

# Syllabus

2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

**M.A. (Political Sciences)**

SA No. 1

Curriculum and Credit Framework As per NEP 2020 for

Post Graduate Program Master of Arts

(To be effective from the Academic Session 2024-25)



**Department of Political Science**

**Gurugram University, Gurugram**

**(A State University Established by Govt. of Haryana Act No.17 of 2017)**

## Semester 2

Course Code	Course Title	Course ID	L T T P				Credits	Total Credits	MARKS					
			L	T	T	P			TI	TE	PI	PE	Total	
			(Hrs)				Core Course(s)							
CC-A05	Western political Thought-I		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100
CC-A06	Comparative Political Analysis		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100
CC-A07	Political Processes in India		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100
CC-A08	Modern Indian Political Thought		3	1	0	3	1	0	4	30	70	0	0	100
<b>Discipline Specific Elective Courses</b>														
DSE-02	Administrative Theory		3	0	0	3	0	0	3	25	50	0	0	75
<b>Multidisciplinary Course(s)</b>														
MDC-02	Political Economy		3	0	0	3	0	0	3	25	50	0	0	75
<b>Ability Enhancement Course(s)</b>														
AEC-02	One from Pool		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	0	0	50
<b>Skill Enhancement Course(s)</b>														
SEC-01	Effective Leadership		2	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	35	0	0	50
<b>Total Credits</b>														

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**Semester- II**

**Western political Thought-I**

<del>CC A-4</del> CCA-4	<b>Western political Thought-I</b>
<b>Semester-II</b>	<b>Maximum Marks: 100</b>
<b>Credits: 4 (Hrs./week:4)</b>	<b>Theory Examination: 70</b>
<b>Time: 3 hrs</b>	<b>Internal Assessment: 30</b>

**Course Objective:** This Paper aims to introduce major themes and Current in western political thought to the students. This will be done by undertaking an in-depth study of the key thinkers of this tradition from Plato to Marx, whose writings have shaped the ideas such as state, society and politics.

**Unit-I**

- Plato
- Aristotle
- Niccolo Machiavelli

**Unit-II**

- Thomas Hobbes
- John Locke
- Jean-Jacques Rousseau

**Unit-III**

- Jeremy Bentham
- J.S Mill

**Unit-IV**

- G.W.F Hegel
- Karl Marx

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### **Suggested Readings:**

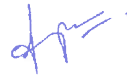
- Dunning, W.A., A History of Political Theories, Allahabad (any edition).
- Ebenstein, William, Great Political Thinkers, IBH, Oxford (any edition).
- Sabine, G.H., A History of Political Theory, Oxford and IBH, Bombay (any edition).
- Russell, Bertand, History of Western Philosophy, Simon and Schuster, New York (any edition).
- Strauss, Leo and Joseph Cropsey, History of Political Philosophy, Rand McNally, 1968.
- Shefali Jha, Western Political Thought: From the Ancient Greeks to Modern Times, New Delhi, Pearson 2018.
- Subrata Mukherjee, Sushila Ramaswami, eds, History of Political Thought, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2011.
- Bhargava and Acharya, Political Theory: An Introduction, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
- Bhargava and Acharya/Choubey, Rajniti Siddhant: EkParichay, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
- Hoveyda Abbas, Ranajay Kumar, Political Theory, Pearson, New Delhi, 2012.
- Allen, J.W.. A History of Political Thought in the Sixteenth Century, Methuen, London, 1964 (Ch. II Machiavelli).
- Bakshi, O.P., Politics and Prejudice : Notes on Aristotle's Political Theory, University of Delhi, 1975.
- Barker, E., "Introduction" in E. Barker (ed.), The Politics of Aristotle, OUP, Oxford.
- Barker, E., Greek Political Theory : Plato and His Predecessors, Methuen, London, 1947.
- Barnes, Jonathan, Articles on Aristotle, Vol. 2, Ethics and Politics, Duckworth, London, 1977.
- Berlin, Isaiah, The Originality of Machiavelli in I. Berlin, Against the Current, OUP, Oxford, 1981.
- Brian R. Nelson, Western Political Thought, Pearson, Delhi, 2004.
- Brown, Keith C. (ed.), Hobbes Studies, Basil Blackwell, 1965.
- Cole, G.D.H. (Translator), The Social Contract and Discourses by Jean Jacques Rousseau (Author) J.H. Brumfitt (Revised), London, Everyman's Library, 1993.
- Colletti, Lucio, "Rousseau as Critic of Civil Society" in Lucio Colletti ed. From Rousseau to Lenin, OUP, Delhi, 1978.
- Croix, GEM De Ste, The Class Struggle in the Ancient Greek World, Duckworth, London, 1981.
- Crombie, I.M., An Examination of Plato's Doctrines, Vol. I R.K.P., London, 1962.

- Cross, R.C. & A.B. Woozley, Plato's Republic, Macmillan, 1964.
- Deane, Herbert, A., The Politics and Social Ideas of St. Augustine, Columbia University Press, New York, 1963.
- Dunn, John, Locke, Past Masters Series, OUP, Oxford, 1984, Chs. 1 & 2.
- Dunn, John, The Political Thought of John Locke, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1969.
- Field, G.C., The Philosophy of Plato, London, 1969.
- Gilby, Thomas, B., The Political Thought of Thomas Aquinas, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1958.
- Grimsley, Ronald, The Philosophy of Rousseau, OUP, London, 1973.
- Hall, J.C., Rousseau, Introduction to His Political Philosophy, Macmillan, 1971.
- Levinson, R.B., In Defence of Plato, Harvard University Press, Harvard, 1953.
- Macpherson, C.B., "Introduction" in C.B. Macpherson (ed.), Leviathan of Hobbes, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1968.
- Macpherson, C.B., Political Theory of Possessive Individualism, Hobbes to Locke, OUP, London, 1962.
- Masters, Roger D., The Political Philosophy of Rousseau, Princeton, 1968.
- Muglan, R., Aristotle's Political Theory, Clarendon, Oxford, 1977.
- Newman, N.L., The Political Thought of Aristotle, 4 Vols., Clarendon, Oxford, 1887-1902.
- Pocock, J., The Machiavellian Moment, Princeton, 1975.
- Popper, Karl, The Open Society and Its Enemies, Vol. I : The Spell of Plato, R.K.P., London, 1945.
- Raphael, D.D., Hobbes : Morals and Politics, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1977.
- Skinner, Q., Machiavelli, Past Masters Series, OUP, Oxford, 1981.
- Skenners, Q., Foundations of Modern Political Thought, Vol. 1 : The Renaissance, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1978 (Chs. 4, 5, 6).
- Raphael, D.D., (1977) Hobbes: Morals and Politics, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1977.
- Macpherson, C.B. (1962), Political Theory of Possessive Individualism, Hobbes to Locke, OUP,

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London.

- Dunn, John,(1969) The Political Thought of John Locke, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- Colletti, Lucio, (1978) "Rousseau as Critic of Civil Society" in Lucio Colletti ed. From Rousseau to Lenin, OUP, Delhi.
- Grimsley, Ronald,(1973) The Philosophy of Rousseau, OUP, London.
- Hall, J.C., Rousseau (1971), Introduction to His Political Philosophy, Macmillan.
- Brian R. Nelson, (2004) Western Political Thought, Pearson, Delhi.
- Cohen, G.A,(1988) Karl Marx's theory of History: A Defence, Princeton University press, Princeton



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## Comparative Political Analysis

CC-A06	Comparative Political Analysis
Semester-II	Maximum Marks: 100
Credits: 4 (Hrs./week:4)	Theory Examination: 70
Time: 3 hrs	Internal Assessment: 30

**Course Objective:** This course introduces students to the different perspectives, approaches and conceptual frameworks of comparative political analysis. The course emphasises the importance of understanding how and why comparisons are made apart from what is to be compared. It exposes students to conceptual categories and analytical frameworks which capture and explain both the similarities and differences in political experiences across the world. The purpose is to help students examine contemporary political realities with conceptual tools which enable them to see relationship among political phenomena across the world and understand the debates that have gathered around them.

### Unit-1 Comparative politics and Approaches

- Issues, Methods and Challenges of Comparison Institutionalism, Political Economy, Political Culture.

### Unit-2 Political Regimes

- Democratic (Electoral, Liberal Majoritarian, Participatory)
- Non Democratic (Patrimonialism, Bureaucratic Authoritarianism, Military Dictatorship, Totalitarianism, Fascism).

### Unit-3 State Theory

- Debate Over Nature of State in Capitalist and Socialist Countries, Post Colonial State, Welfare Globalisation and Nation-State

### Unit-4 Political Participation and Representation

- First past the post System and Majority Election System
- Concepts and Differences
- Proportional Representation
- Single Transferable voting System and List System
- Party System Single, Bi and Multiparty System

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## Suggested Readings:

- M. Lichbach and A Zukerman, *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure* (Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009.
- B. Guy Peters and John Pierre (eds.), *Institutionalism II - Volume One: Developing Institutional Theory*, Sage, London, 2013.
- Jennifer Gandhi and Rubén Ruiz-Rufino (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Comparative Political Institutions*, London and New York, 2015.
- Rod Hague, Martin Harrop and John McCormick, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, 10th Edition, Palgrave Macmillan, London, 2016.
- Barrie Axford, Gary K. Browning, Richard Huggins, Ben Rosamond, *Politics: An Introduction*, Routledge, London and New York, 2002 (second edition)
- Sunil Khilnani, Vikram Raghavan and Arun K. Thiruvengadam (eds), *Comparative Constitutionalism in South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2013.
- Daniele Caramani, *Comparative Politics*, Fourth Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2017.
- Ronald H. Chilcote, *Theories of Comparative Politics*, Westview Press, Boulder, 1994.
- Judith Bara and Mark Pennington (eds.), *Comparative Politics: Explaining Democratic Systems*, Sage, London, 2009.
- Ernest Gellner, *Nations and Nationalism*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1983.
- Craig Calhoun, *Nationalism*, Open University Press, Buckingham, 1997.
- Alain Dieckhof, *Nationalism and the Multinational State*, C. Hurst & Co., London, 2016.
- Bhikhu Parekh, 'The Cultural Particularity of Liberal Democracy', *Political Studies*, XL, 160-175, 1992.
- Takis S. Pappas, 'How to Tell Nativists from Populists', *Journal of Democracy*, Vol. 29, No. 1, (2018), pp. 148-152
- Kathryn Stoner and Michael McFaul (eds.), *Transitions to Democracy: A Comparative Perspective*, The John.Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 2013.
- Tomila Lankina, Alexander Libman, Anastassia Obydenkova, 'Authoritarian and Democratic Diffusion in Post-Communist Regions', *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 50, Issue 10 (2017), pp. 1390-1419.
- Ileana Rodriguez, *Gender Violence in Failed and Democratic States: Besieging Perverse Masculinities*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2016.
- John R. Bowman, *Capitalisms Compared: Welfare, Work, and Business*, Sage, London, 2014.

- Michael Meng. 'On Authoritarianism. A Review Essay', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 59, No. 4 (2017), pp. 1008-1020.
- Enrique Larana, *New Social Movements: From Ideology to Identity*, Temple University Press, Philadelphia, 1994
- Donatella Della Porta and Mario Diani, *Social Movements: An Introduction*, Second Edition, Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, 2006.
- Philipp Harfst, Ina Kubbe and Thomas Poguntke (eds.), *Parties, Governments and Elites The Comparative Study of Democracy*, Springer, Wiesbaden, 2017.
- Jennifer Gandhi and Rubén Ruiz-Rufino (eds.) *Routledge Handbook of Comparative Political Institutions*, London and New York, 2015
- Rod Hague, Martin Harrop and John McCormick, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, 10th Edition, Palgrave Macmillan, London, 2016.
- Colin J. Beck, 'The Structure of Comparison in the Study of Revolution', *Sociological Theory*, Vol. 36, Issue 2 (2018), pp. 134-161. 2009.
- Dahl, R.A. *Democracy and its Critics*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Fukuyama, F. *The End of History and the Last Man*. London: Penguin.Held, .
- D. Models of Democracy. Cambridge: Polity.
- Lipset, S.M. *Political Man: the Social Bases of politics*. London: Heinemann.
- Rueschemeyer, D., E. Stephens and J. Stephens. *Capitalist Development and Democracy*, University of Chicago Press with Polity Press.
- Schumpeter, J. *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Whitehead, L. *Democratization: Theory and Experience*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Carsten, Q. and Philippe C. Schmitter. 'Liberalization, transition and consolidation: measuring the components of democratization', *Democratization*, 11(5) 2004, pp.59-90.
- O'Donnell, G. 'Delegative Democracy', *Journal of Democracy*, 5(1) 1994, pp.55-69. Available online at <http://www.nd.edu/~kellogg/publications/workingpapers/WPS/172.pdf>
- Zakaria, F. 'The Rise of Illiberal Democracy', *Foreign Affairs*, 76(6) 1997, pp.22-43

**Political Processes in India**

CC-A07	<b>Political Processes In India</b>
<b>Semester-II</b>	<b>Maximum Marks: 100</b>
<b>Credits: 4 (Hrs./week:4)</b>	<b>Theory Examination: 70</b>
<b>Time: 3 hrs</b>	<b>Internal Assessment: 30</b>

**Course Objective:** Actual politics in India diverges quite significantly from constitutional legal rules. A understanding of the political process thus calls for a different mode of analysis - that offered by political sociology. This course maps the working of 'modern' institutions, premised on the existence of an individuated society, in context marked by communitarian solidarities, and their mutual transformation thereby. It also familiarizes students with the working of the Indian state, paying attention to the contradictory dynamics of modern state power.

**Unit-1 Political parties and Party system in India**

- Ideology and social base of political parties; National and state parties
- Evolution of Party system; From Congress system to Emerging trends

**Unit-2 Elections and Electoral Process**

- Election Commission of India; Conduct of Elections, Rules, Electoral reforms
- Electoral Politics; Participation, contestations, Representation and Emerging Trends.

**Unit-3 Identity Politics**

- Religion
- Tribes
- Caste
- Region
- Language
- Gender

**Unit-4 Nature of India State**

- Developmental, Regulatory, Welfare, Security and Surveillance ( Coercive dimensions)
- Emerging Trends & Critique

**Suggested Reading:**

• R. Kothari, (2002) 'The Congress System', in Z. Hasan (ed.) Parties and Party Politics in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 39-55.

• E. Sridharan, (2012) 'Introduction: Theorizing Democratic Consolidation, Parties and Coalitions?' in *Coalition Politics and Democratic Consolidation in Asia*. New Delhi: Oxford

University Press.

- Y. Yadav and S. Palshikar, (2006) 'Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States, 1952-2002: From Hegemony to Convergence', in P. deSouza and E. Sridharan (eds.) India's Political Parties, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 73-115.
- Y. Yadav, (2000) 'Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge', in F. Frankel, Z. Hasan, and R. Bhargava (eds.) Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics in Democracy, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 120-145.
- C. Jaffrelot, (2008) 'Why Should We Vote? The Indian Middle Class and the Functioning of World's Largest Democracy', in Religion, Caste and Politics in India, Delhi: Primus, pp. 604-619.
- R. Deshpande, (2004) 'How Gendered was Women's Participation in Elections 2004?', Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 39, No. 51, pp. 5431-5436.
- S. Kumar, (2009) 'Religious Practices Among Indian Hindus,' Japanese Journal of Political Science, Vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 313-332.
- M. Chadda, (2010) 'Integration through Internal Reorganisation', in S. Baruah (ed.)
- Ethnonationalism in India: A Reader, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 379-402.
- P. Brass, (1999) 'Crisis of National Unity: Punjab, the Northeast and Kashmir', in The
- Politics of India Since Independence, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press and Foundation Books, pp.192-227.
- T. Pantham, (2004) 'Understanding Indian Secularism: Learning from its Recent Critics', in
- R. Vora and S. Palshikar (eds.) Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 235-256.
- N. Menon and A. Nigam, (2007) 'Politics of Hindutva and the Minorities', in Power and Contestation: India since 1989, London: Fernwood Publishing, Halifax and Zed Books, pp.36-60.
- N. Chandhoke, (2010) 'Secularism', in P. Mehta and N. Jayal (eds.) The Oxford Companion to Politics in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 333-346.
- R. Kothari, (1970) 'Introduction', in Caste in Indian Politics, Delhi: Orient Longman, pp.3-25.
- M. Weiner, (2001) 'The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics', in Atul Kohli (ed.) The Success of India

Democracy, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 193-225.

- G. Omvedt, (2002) 'Ambedkar and After: The Dalit Movement in India', in G. Shah (ed.) Social Movements and the State, New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 293-309.
- M. Galanter, (2002) 'The Long Half-Life of Reservations', in Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sudarshan (eds.) India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies, New Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 306-318.
- C. Jaffrelot, (2005) 'The Politics of the OBCs', in Seminar, Issue 549, pp. 41-45.
- M. John, (2011) 'The Politics of Quotas and the Women's Reservation Bill in India', in M. Tsujimura and J. Stee (eds.) Gender Equality in Asia, Japan: Tohoku University Press, pp. 169-195.
- S. Palshikar, (2008) 'The Indian State: Constitution and Beyond', in R. Bhargava (ed.) Politics and Ethics of the India Constitution, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 143-163.
- R. Deshpande, (2005) 'State and Democracy in India: Strategies of Accommodation and Manipulation', Occasion Paper, Series III, No. 4, Special Assistance Programme, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University Pune.
- M. Mohanty, (1989) 'Duality of the State Process in India: A Hypothesis', Bhartiya Samajik Chintan, Vol. XII (1-2)
- T. Byres, (1994) 'Introduction: Development Planning and the Interventionist State Versus Liberalization and the Neo-Liberal State: India, 1989-1996', in T. Byres (ed.) The State, Development Planning and Liberalization in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994, pp.1-35.
- A. Verma, (2007) 'Police Agencies and Coercive Power', in S. Ganguly, L. Diamond and M. Plattner (eds.) The State of India's Democracy, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, pp. 130-139.

**Modern Indian Political Thought**

<b>CC-A08</b>	<b>Modern Indian Political Thought</b>
<b>Semester-II</b>	<b>Maximum Marks: 100</b>
<b>Credits: 4 (Hrs./week:4)</b>	<b>Theory Examination: 70</b>
<b>Time: 3 hrs</b>	<b>Internal Assessment: 30</b>

**Course Objective:** This course attempts to introduce students to some important Indian political thinkers of the modern era, whose thinking has profoundly shaped the course of politics in the colonial and postcolonial eras, but who have however, not been as dominant within the tradition of Indian political thought as some other thinkers. The course seeks to acquaint students with one of two key dimensions of their thought.

**Unit-I Developments in Modern Indian political thought**

- Nationalist, Revolutionary, Feminist, Liberal and Subaltern Perspectives.

**Unit-II**

- Ram Mohan Roy: Rationalist Foundations
- Pandita Rama Bai: Womanhood
- Vivekananda- Ideal Society
- Aurobindo Ghosh- Spiritual Nationalism

**Unit-III**

- Nehru and Gandhi- Democracy
- Ambedkar and Periyar- Social Justice
- Gandhi- Idea of Swaraj

**Unit-IV**

- Ram Manohar Lohia and JP- Socialism
- V.D Savarkar- Hindutva
- Iqbal- Nationalism, Modernity and Islam
- Tagore- Cosmopolitanism

### **Suggested Readings:**

- Mehta, V.R. and Pantham, Thomas (eds.) Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic Explorations, New Delhi, Sage, 2006.
- Thapar, Romila, The Past Before Us: Historical Traditions in Early North India, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2013.
- Amiya Sen, Rammohon Roy: A Critical Biography, New Delhi; Penguin Books, 2012.
- Dermot Killingley, Rammohon Roy in Hindu and Christian Tradition: The Teape Lectures 1990, Newcastle upon Tyne: Grevatt and Grevatt, 1993
- Deendayal Upadhyaya Integral Humanism. New Delhi 1980
- Mahesh Chand Sharma Deendayal Vyaktitva krititva Evam Vihar, New Delhi, 1990
- Bhagwat, Vidyut (1998) "Pandita Ramabai's Stri-Dharam Niti and Tarbai Shinde's Stri-Purush Tulana: The Inner Unity of Texts" in Anne Feldhaus Images of women in Maharastrain Society. The University of New York press: New York
- O' Hanlon, Rosalind (2002) A comparison between women and men: Tarabai Shinde and the critique of Gender Relations in Colonial India Oxford University Press: New Delhi
- Dalton, D.G., Indian Idea of Freedom. Gurgaon, Academy Press, 1984.
- Heehs, Peter, The Lives of Sri Aurobindo, New York: Columbia University Press, 2008.
- Karunakaran, K.P., Indian Politics from Dadabhai Nauroji to Gandhi, Delhi, Asia 1967.
- Jalal, Ayesha. Self and Sovereignty: Individual and Community in South Asian Islam since 1950, New Delhi: Oxford, 2001.
- Iqbal Singh Sevea, The Political Philosophy of Muhammad Iqbal, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Majeed, Javed, Muhammad Iqbal: Islam, Aesthetics and Postcolonialism, New Delhi: Routledge, 2009.
- Mehta, V. R and Thomas Pantham, (2006). Political Ideas in Modern India: thematic explorations. Sage Publications Thousand Oaks. .
- Geetha, V. "Periyar, Women and an Ethic of Citizenship", Economic and Political Weekly, 33 (17), April 1998.
- Veeramani, Dr. K.(2005). Collected Works of Periyar E.V.R.. Third Edition. The Periyar Self-Respect Movement Institutions, Chennai

- Veeramani, Dr. K.(1992). Periyar on Women's Rights. Emerald Publishers: Chennai.
- Appadorai, A., Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages, Delhi, Khama, 1992.
- Appadorai, A., Political Thought in India, Delhi, Khama, 2002
- Pantham, T. and Deutsch, K.L. (ed), Modern Indian Political Thought, Delhi, Sage, 1986

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### Administrative Theory

<b>DSE-02</b>	<b>Administrative Theory</b>
<b>Semester-II</b>	<b>Maximum Marks: 100</b>
<b>Credits: 4 (Hrs./week:4)</b>	<b>Theory Examination: 70</b>
<b>Time: 3 hrs</b>	<b>Internal Assessment: 30</b>

**Course Objective:** This course will give an insight to the students on evolution of Public Administration as a discipline and the role administrative thinkers played in shaping the same, which would help paint comprehensive picture of the discipline.

#### Unit-I

- Woodrow Wilson
- Frederick Taylor
- Max Weber

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#### Unit-II

- Elton Mayo
- M.P. Follett
- Herbert Simon

#### Unit-III

- Chris Argyris
- Abraham Maslow
- Frederick Herzberg

#### Unit-IV

- Fred Riggs
- Peter Drucker
- Dwight Waldo

### Suggested Readings :

- Prasad,D.R.&Prasad,V.S.,Satyanarayana,P.Pardhasaradhi,Y.(2017).Administrative Thinkers.New Delhi: Sterling.
- Gross,B.(1968).Organizations and their Managing.New York:Free Press.
- Pugh D.S., Hickson D.J. &Hinings C.R. (2007). Writers on Organizations. Harmonds worth:Penguin.
- Evans,Michael.(2004).KarlMarx. London:Routledge.
- Pugh,DerekS.(Ed.)(1990).OrganizationTheory:SelectedReadings.ThirdEdition. London:PenguinBusiness.
- Riggs,Fred Warren.(1962).Ecologyof Public Administration.USA: Asia Publishing House
- Riggs,FredW.(1964).Administration in Developing Countries:The Theory Of Prismatic Society.Boston:Houghton Mifflin.
- Allen,V.L.(1975).Social Analysis.London:Longman.
- Blau,P.M.(1987). Bureaucracy in ModernSociety.NewYork:RandomHouse.
- Dubhashi,P.R.(2016).Administrative Reforms.Delhi:B.R.Publishing Corporation.
- George,C.S.(1974).The History of Management Thought.NewDelhi:PrenticeHall.
- Hofstede,G.&Kassem,M.S.(1976).European Contributions to Organization Theory.Assen:VanGorcum.
- Jerzy, Z.(1922).History of Social Thought.Westpost:Greenwood.
- Mouzelis,N.P.(2009).Organization and Bureaucracy–An Analysis of ModernTheories. London:Routledge.
- Peters,T.(1994). Liberation Management.NewYork:Fawcett Columbine.
- Pollard,H.R.(1978).Further Development in Management Thought. London:Heinemann.
- Pollard,S.(1965).The Genesis of Modern Management. London:Arnold.

- Silverman,D.(2008).The Theory of Organizations. London:Heinemann.
- Waldo,D.(1948).The Administrative State.NewYork:Ronald.
- White,LeonardD.(1948). Introduction to the Study of PublicAdministration(3rdedition). NewYork: Macmillan Company
- Wren,D.A.(2009).The Evolution of Management Thought.NewYork: Ronald.

